

Volume No. 2

Issue No. 3



Deshbandhu College Library

Current Awareness Service

Current Contents

March 2023

Contents

S.No	Journals/Magazine	Volume/Issue No.	Page No.
1	Down to Earth	Vol. 31 No. 20	1
2	Down to Earth	Vol. 31 No. 21	2
3	Economic and Political Weekly	Vol. LVIII No. 9	3
4	Economic and Political Weekly	Vol. LVIII No. 10	4
5	Economic and Political Weekly	Vol. LVIII No. 11	5
6	Economic and Political Weekly	Vol. LVIII No. 12	6
7	कुरुक्षेत्र	Vol.69 No 5	7
8	Kurukshetra	Vol. 71 No 5	8
9	Seminar	763	9
10	Yojana	Vol. 67 No 3	10
11	योजना	Vol.67 No 3	11

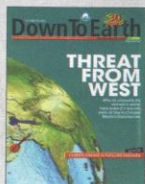


Down To Earth

Founded in 1992 to arm you with knowledge critical to shaping a better world

FOUNDER EDITOR Anil Agarwal
EDITOR Sunita Narain
MANAGING EDITOR Richard Mahapatra
CHIEF COPY EDITOR Snigdha Das
ASSOCIATE EDITORS Aditya Misra, Rajit Sengupta
MULTIMEDIA EDITOR Arnab Pratim Dutta
CREATIVE DIRECTOR Ajit Bajaj
SUPPLEMENT EDITOR Souparno Banerjee
CHIEF CARTOONIST Sorit Gupta
REPORTING TEAM Shagun, Akshit Sangomla, Pulaha Roy, Tarun Deol, Shuchita Jha, Rohini Krishnamurthy, Zumbish, Seema Prasad, Himanshu N
SUB EDITOR Dakshiani Palicha
WEB EDITORS Rajat Ghai, Preetha Banerjee, Nandita Banerji, Arya Rohini
DESIGN TEAM Chaitanya Chandan (Art Editor), Ritika Bohra, Tarun Sehgal (Senior Designers), Yogendra Anand (Illustrator), Shri Krishan
PHOTO EDITOR Vikas Choudhary
PHOTO LIBRARY Anil Kumar
PRODUCTION Rakesh Shrivastava, Gundhar Das
TECH SUPPORT Rajendra Rawat, Jaidev Sharma
MULTIMEDIA Joel Michael, Aishwarya Iyer, Sunny Gautam, Midhun Vijayan
INFORMATION AND RESEARCH SUPPORT Kiran Pandey, Susan Chacko, Madhumita Paul, Sheeja Nair, Lalit Maurya, Dayanidhi Mishra
CONSULTING EDITORS Anumita Roychowdhury, Vibha Varshney

Vol 31, No 21; Total No of Pages: 60
 Editorial, subscriptions and advertisements:
 Society for Environmental Communications,
 41, Tughlakabad Institutional Area, New Delhi 110 062.
 Phone: 91-11-40616000, 29955124,
 29956110, 29956394, 29956399 | Fax: 91-11-29955879,
 Email: editor@downtoearth.org.in
 © 2023 Society for Environmental Communications. All rights reserved throughout the world. Reproduction in any manner is prohibited. Printed and published by Richard Mahapatra on behalf of Society for Environmental Communications. Printed at International Print-a-Pac Limited, B-204, 205, Okhla Industrial Area, Phase I, New Delhi-110020, India, and published at 41, Tughlakabad Institutional Area, New Delhi 110 062.
 To subscribe, sms 'dte Subscribe' to 56070 or visit www.downtoearth.org.in/subscribe
FOR ADVERTISEMENTS Jyoti Ghosh jghosh@cseindia.org
FOR SUBSCRIPTIONS KCR Raja, raj@cseindia.org



Cover design: Ajit Bajaj
Cover illustration: Ajit Bajaj

Contents



CSR SPECIAL

COVER STORY

24 The third consecutive dry winter in India once again highlights the changing character of Western Disturbances

- 08 Digest
Women's self-help group profits from banana waste
- 12 Millet push
Hybrid varieties may not help in nutrition security
- 16 Water woes
Access to freshwater unequal across countries
- 20 Extinction risk
Mohaba's Desawari pan vanishing due to extreme weather
- 32 Africa
Climate change triggers record disease outbreaks across countries
- 46 Appraisal
Environmental sustainability a must in corporate strategies



- 50 Patently Absurd
Drive to push up India's GI tally does not benefit communities
- 54 Opinion
India's carnivore research should look beyond megafauna
- 56 Food
Chow-chow shows potential for good returns in hilly regions
- 58 Civil Lines
Pandemic's impacts on human capital immediate, lasting



30 years
Down To Earth

Founded in 1992 to arm you with knowledge critical to shaping a better world

FOUNDER EDITOR Anil Agarwal
EDITOR Sunita Narain
MANAGING EDITOR Richard Mahapatra
CHIEF COPY EDITOR Snigdha Das
ASSOCIATE EDITORS Aditya Misra, Rajit Sengupta
MULTIMEDIA EDITOR Arnab Pratim Dutta
CREATIVE DIRECTOR Ajit Bajaj
SUPPLEMENT EDITOR Souparno Banerjee
CHIEF CARTOONIST Sorit Gupto
REPORTING TEAM Shagun, Akshiti Sangomla, Pulaha Roy, Taran Deol, Shuchita Jha, Rohini Krishnamurthy, Zumbish, Seema Prasad, Himanshu N
SUB EDITOR Dakshiani Palicha
WEB EDITORS Rajat Ghai, Preetha Banerjee, Nandita Banerji, Arya Rohini
DESIGN TEAM Chaitanya Chandan (Art Editor), Riika Bohra, Tarun Sehgal (Senior Designers), Yogendra Anand (Illustrator), Shri Krishan
PHOTO EDITOR Vikas Choudhary
PHOTO LIBRARY Anil Kumar
PRODUCTION Rakesh Shrivastava, Gundhar Das
TECH SUPPORT Rajendra Rawat, Jaidev Sharma
MULTIMEDIA Joel Michael, Aishwarya Iyer, Sunny Gautam, Midhun Vijayan
INFORMATION AND RESEARCH SUPPORT Kiran Pandey, Susan Chacko, Madhumita Paul, Sheeja Nair, Lalit Maurya, Dayanidhi Mishra
CONSULTING EDITORS Anumita Roychowdhury, Vibha Varshney

Vol 31, No 20; Total No of Pages: 60

Editorial, subscriptions and advertisements:
Society for Environmental Communications,
41, Tughlakabad Institutional Area, New Delhi 110 062.

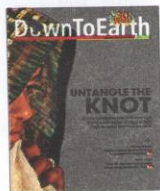
Phone: 91-11-40616000, 29955124,
29956110, 29956394, 29956399 | Fax: 91-11-29955879.
Email: editor@downtoearth.org.in

© 2023 Society for Environmental Communications. All rights reserved throughout the world. Reproduction in any manner is prohibited. Printed and published by Richard Mahapatra on behalf of Society for Environmental Communications. Printed at International Print-o-Pac Limited, B-204, 205, Okhla Industrial Area, Phase I, New Delhi-110020, India, and published at 41, Tughlakabad Institutional Area, New Delhi 110 062.

To subscribe, sms 'dte Subscribe' to 56070 or visit www.downtoearth.org.in/subscribe

FOR ADVERTISEMENTS Jyoti Ghosh
jghosh@cseindia.org

FOR SUBSCRIPTIONS
K C R Raja, raja@cseindia.org



◀ Cover design: Ajit Bajaj Cover photo: Reuters

Down To Earth does not endorse the content of advertisements printed in the magazine. All disputes are subject to the exclusive jurisdiction of competent courts and forums in Delhi/New Delhi only.

COVER STORY



28

Assam's crackdown on child marriage to curb maternal mortality is a simplistic solution to a problem with several triggers

- 10 Digest
Chhattisgarh women lead efforts to end stigma against leprosy
- 18 Forest rights
Web portal for review of claims has led to their quick dismissal
- 22 Land entitlement
Punjab's Dalit communities locked in a battle for village common land
- 38 Coastal erosion
Odisha urgently needs foolproof control measures

44 Patently Absurd
How US' unsustainable patent regime drains patients and the health system

52 Book excerpts
Ameer Shahul chronicles Kodaikanal's tryst with mercury



'Professor of Practice'

- 10 In light of the National Education Policy 2020, this article critically examines the implications of the "professor of practice" scheme. — *D R Gautam, C M Malish & Kedilezo Kikhi*

Inflation Theory Comes Full Circle

- 14 A public interchange among some leading macroeconomists suggests a change in the way inflation is perceived by the profession. — *Pulapre Balakrishnan, M Parameswaran*

Meghalaya Assembly Elections 2023

- 16 The possibility of another hung assembly in Meghalaya looms large with no single party apparently looking capable of winning a majority of seats and no pre-poll alliances so far. — *Susmita Sen Gupta*

Taxation of Non-fungible Tokens

- 18 India took its first step towards regulating non-fungible tokens when the Finance Bill of 2022 was introduced. — *Niharika Salar, Anindya Sircar*

Beyond the Paternity of Caste

- 24 The Dalit Muslim/Dalit Christian opposition to the stipulation of religion in the Constitution (Scheduled Castes) Order of 1950 is a critical chapter in the postcolonial history of India. — *Nidhin Donald, Asha Singh*

Investigating the Role of Remittances

- 33 The Census 2011 estimated the presence of 450 million internal migrants in India, which is an increase of 45% over the Census 2001. As a corollary, the domestic flow of remittances has seen a significant rise. This paper aims to understand how financial support affects the perceived economic well-being of households in rural India. — *Shreya Nupur, Meghna Dutta*

Revenue Shortfall and GST Compensation

- 40 The states that will suffer the maximum revenue impact if the expected goods and services tax collections do not improve in the coming years, are identified in this paper. The pre- and post-GST buoyancy of the states is compared to understand the possible outcome. The likely revenue requirement for servicing the accumulated special market borrowings of the union government is assessed. — *Sacchidananda Mukherjee*

Industrial Pollution and Health Damage

- 47 The Singrauli region produces 16% of coal and 13% of thermal power in India. Various state and non-state institutions have examined the consequent regional pollution. This paper attempts to document the health damage to the regional population. A survey of 4,383 families in southern Sonbhadra district yielded data on select health impacts, which were then mapped to correlate to the industrial gaseous emissions. — *Vasudha A*

Tracing the Geographies of Inequality in India

- 57 Spatial, that is, geographic inequalities are growing in India and other countries. Some countries are better provided with services, infrastructure, and earning opportunities. The urban-rural difference is salient to these distinctions. However, locating the geographies of advantage and disadvantage requires going below the level of states and beyond the binary of urban-rural distinction. — *Anirudh Krishna, Rajesh Shukla*

EDITORIAL

- Caught in the Middle 7

COMMENT

- One Year of the Russia-Ukraine War 8

FROM THE EDITOR'S DESK

- Unscrupulous Inequality 9

FROM 50 YEARS AGO

- 9

ALTERNATIVE STANDPOINT

- 'Professor of Practice': The Need to Add Social Viability in the Indian Context — *D R Gautam, C M Malish, Kedilezo Kikhi* 10

COMMENTARY

- Inflation Theory Comes Full Circle — *Pulapre Balakrishnan, M Parameswaran* 14

Meghalaya Assembly Elections 2023: Issues and Trends

- *Susmita Sen Gupta* 16

Taxation of Non-fungible Tokens: An Emerging Legal Challenge for Taxing Intellectual Property in Virtual Digital Assets

- *Niharika Salar, Anindya Sircar* 18

Beyond the Paternity of Caste: The Dalit Christian/Dalit Muslim Challenge to the Rule Book

- *Nidhin Donald, Asha Singh* 24

BOOK REVIEWS

- Community Radio Policies in South Asia: A Deliberative Policy Ecology Approach*—Community Radio: Understanding from an Ethnographer's Lens — *Bidu Bhusan Dash* 29

Foreshadowing the Great Rebellion: The Vellore Revolt, 1806—Vellore 1806: A Dress Rehearsal for the 1857 Revolt?

- *Sabyasachi Dasgupta* 31

SPECIAL ARTICLES

- Perceived Economic Well-being among Rural Indian Households: Investigating the Role of Remittances — *Shreya Nupur, Meghna Dutta* 33

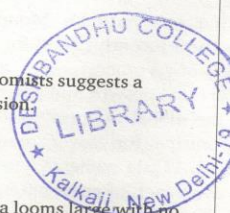
- Revenue Shortfall and GST Compensation: An Assessment — *Sacchidananda Mukherjee* 40

- Dark and Toxic under the Lamp: Industrial Pollution and Health Damage in Singrauli — *Vasudha A* 47

- Tracing the Geographies of Inequality in India: Beneath the Urban-Rural Divide — *Anirudh Krishna, Rajesh Shukla* 57

- CURRENT STATISTICS** 65

- LETTERS** 4



Blindsiding the Informally Employed

10 The COVID-19 lockdown worsened the already depressed labour markets for the informal workers, as it affected their employment, incomes, savings, and well-being. — *Anuradha Kalhan, Shamsher Singh & Kiran Moghe*

Banks' Expected Credit Loss Provisions

15 Banks can effectively utilise the internal credit-rating migration trend to predict the future risk of default for corporate loans. — *Arindam Bandyopadhyay*

'Industry 4.0' Narrative and Its Implications

19 Getting entrapped in the big tech-driven "industry 4.0" narrative and its neo-liberal interpretations will severely curtail India's ability to reduce forex drain from its digital consumer economy. — *Smitha Francis*

Indian Masculinity Exposed

25 The blatant agreement on the statement, "contraception is women's business," serves as an evidence of masculinity in the reproductive sphere. — *U S Mishra, Pradeep S Salve*

Zero-budget Natural Farming

27 The various issues relating to zero-budget natural farming are discussed, and viable measures to double the farmers' income are suggested. — *A Narayanamoorthy, P Alli*

Estimating Demand Elasticities of Pulses

36 All pulses are disaggregated by major pulses to estimate their income and price elasticities in the Indian context. Different pulses behave differently in their consumption patterns in the food basket, and some of them might not be easily substitutable because of strong regional preferences. A pulse model to compute demand elasticities of pulses at the disaggregate level is estimated. — *Praduman Kumar, Surabhi Mittal & P K Joshi*

Income Inequality

44 Utilising unit-level data from the India Human Development Surveys, income inequalities in India and in 17 major states for 2004-05 and 2011-12 are estimated. Income inequality was generally high and was rising during the years, notwithstanding some declines in a few states. Income inequalities among Indians are unlikely to be narrowed down on their own. — *Mofidul Hassan, M P Bezbaruah*

Understanding High Mortality among Private Facility Births

52 Approximately one in five births of rural Uttar Pradesh residents takes place in a private facility. These births experience a stunningly high neonatal mortality rate of 53 deaths per 1,000, compared to 32 among births in public facilities, and 40 among home births. This paper seeks to understand why mortality rates are higher in private facilities than public facilities. — *Nikhil Srivastav, Lovey Pant, Aditi Priya & Diane Coffey*

Postscript

63 *V K Karthika* on the all-women *Pentholppavakkoth* troupe and challenging patriarchy; *Vignesh Sathish* on the meanings of political cinema; *Snigdha Konar* on how Sheng Keyi's novel *Northern Girls* challenges the mainstream narratives of China's economic growth; and *Last Lines* by *Ponnappa*.

Economic & Political WEEKLY

EDITORIALS

Elections in the North East and
Dependent Federalism7
Does Caste Have a Permanent Address?8

FROM THE EDITOR'S DESK

Does a Settled Court Case Have an Afterlife? 9

FROM 50 YEARS AGO 9

COMMENTARY

Consequences of Blindsiding the
Informally Employed — *Anuradha Kalhan,
Shamsher Singh, Kiran Moghe* 10

Predicting the Probability of Default for Banks'
Expected Credit Loss Provisions
— *Arindam Bandyopadhyay* 15

Unpacking the 'Industry 4.0' Narrative and
Its Implications
— *Smitha Francis* 19

Indian Masculinity Exposed: Expressed Views
on Contraceptive Responsibility
— *U S Mishra, Pradeep S Salve* 25

Zero-budget Natural Farming:
Can It Double Farmers' Income?
— *A Narayanamoorthy, P Alli* 27

BOOK REVIEWS

*Debt, Trust, and Reputation: Extra-legal Finance
in Northern India—Why Does Extralegal
Finance Survive?*—*Partha Ray* 30

*Home, Belonging and Memory in Migration:
Leaving and Living—Ontology of Being and
Becoming: Subjectivities of Migrants in India*
— *Dev Nath Pathak* 32

*Distress in the Fields: Indian Agriculture after
Economic Liberalization—Useful but Patchy
Material on Agricultural Production*
— *Judith Heyer* 34

SPECIAL ARTICLES

Estimating Demand Elasticities of Pulses
in India: Understanding Consumption and
Nutrition Trends—*Praduman Kumar,
Surabhi Mittal, P K Joshi* 36

Income Inequality: A Cross-states and
Cross-community Analysis
— *Mofidul Hassan, M P Bezbaruah* 44

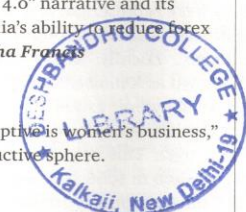
Understanding High Mortality among Private
Facility Births in Rural Uttar Pradesh
— *Nikhil Srivastav, Lovey Pant,
Aditi Priya, Diane Coffey* 52

CURRENT STATISTICS 60

POSTSCRIPT

Gendering Art: Questions of Parity in
Pentholppavakkooth—*V K Karthika* (63),
A Foreword to a Manifesto of Political Cinema
— *Vignesh Sathish* (64),
Migration and China's 'Economic Miracle'
in *Northern Girls*—*Snigdha Konar* (65),
Last Lines (66)

LETTERS 4



Monetary Policy Debates and Deglobalisation

10 This article is the second in a series of articles on monetary policy debates in the age when deglobalisation became a buzzword. — *Hasan Cömert, T Sabri Öncü*

Fostering an Independent Bar

14 Concerns have emerged on the independence of the bar, since it is the source of appointments to judges at the high court, who then go on to become Supreme Court judges. — *Alok Prasanna Kumar*

ICT and Female Labour Market Participation

16 Adoption of information and communication technology leads to improvement in employment measures only for urban women. — *Ritika Jain, Tirtha Chatterjee*

Household Pharmaceutical Disposal Practices

18 Action towards scientific planning and management of pharmaceutical waste by controlling it from its source is necessary. — *Sanju Kaladharan, Dhanya M & Rejikumar G*

Dalit Sikh Settlers in Shillong

23 In North East India, the indigenous assertion and mobilisation of various ethnic communities often lead to the dislocation and impoverishment of the settled minority communities. — *V Bijukumar*

Public Order, Sedition, and Freedom of Speech

33 Post-independence judicial rulings on the right to freedom of speech and expression have produced two contradictory lines of precedents on the restriction of "public order" under Article 19(2). The underlying question at stake in either case, however, is that of determining the exercisable limits of an average Indian's rationality within the public sphere. — *Ratika Gaur*

Amenities, Ailments, and Health Spending

40 The pattern of diseases that comes about due to inadequate availability and poor quality of drinking water as well as substandard sanitation and micro-environmental facilities in the slums of Lucknow are investigated in this paper. The poorest sections of the urban population of Lucknow spend almost a third of their consumption expenditure on out-of-pocket expenditure. — *Sanatan Nayak, Surendra Singh Jatav*

North-South Divide in Kerala

49 There is a considerable difference existing between Malabar and Travancore-Cochin in terms of living standards and key infrastructural facilities. The multidimensional poverty index has also revealed that the incidence of poverty is high in northern Kerala as compared to southern Kerala. The Malabar region still lags behind the Travancore-Cochin region in some key aspects. — *Annamary Jose, Lakshmi Kumar*

Corporatisation in Private Hospitals Sector

57 Transformation in the Indian private hospitals sector is examined in Maharashtra. Policy shifts towards greater private sector involvement in health, industry advocacy, availability of insurance, and patient expectations drive these changes towards corporatisation, which is not just about the growth of corporate hospitals. — *Indira Chakravarthi, Benjamin Hunter, Shweta Marathe & Susan F Murray*

Economic & Political WEEKLY

EDITORIAL

Slowdown Dents the Quality of Employment7

COMMENT

Diplomatic Breakthrough in West Asia8

FROM THE EDITOR'S DESK

Political Anomie..... 9

FROM 50 YEARS AGO 9

HT PAREKH FINANCE COLUMN

Monetary Policy Debates in the Age of Deglobalisation: The Turkish Experiment—II — *Hasan Cömert, T Sabri Öncü*..... 10

LAW & SOCIETY

Fostering an Independent Bar — *Alok Prasanna Kumar*.....14

COMMENTARY

Information and Communication Technology and Female Labour Market Participation — *Ritika Jain, Tirtha Chatterjee*.....16

Household Pharmaceutical Disposal Practices in India: Call for Action — *Sanju Kaladharan, Dhanya M, Rejikumar G*.....18

Dalit Sikh Settlers in Shillong: Confronting Indigeneity with Livelihood and Survival — *V Bijukumar* 23

BOOK REVIEWS

Bibi's Room: Hyderabad Women and Twentieth-Century Urdu Prose—Writing as Muslim Women — *Ufaque Paiker* 26

Region, Religion and Politics: 100 Years of Shiromani Akali Dal—Hundred Years above the Line: Caste, Religion, and Politics of the Akali Dal in Punjab — *Pritam Singh* 28

Cultivating Democracy: Politics and Citizenship in Agrarian India—Top Dressing or Deep Roots? — *R C Sudheesh* 30

PERSPECTIVES

Public Order (v Sedition) vs Freedom of Speech and Expression: A Legal Discourse on the Limits of Indian Rationality in the Public Sphere — *Ratika Gaur*..... 33

SPECIAL ARTICLES

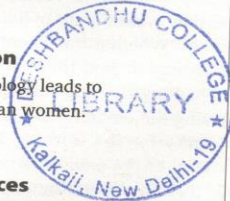
Basic Amenities, Deficiency-induced Ailments, and Catastrophic Health Spending in the Slums of Lucknow, Uttar Pradesh — *Sanatan Nayak, Surendra Singh Jatav*..... 40

The Existence of a North-South Divide in Kerala: An Analysis of Recent Socio-economic Trends — *Annamary Jose, Lakshmi Kumar* 49

Corporatisation in Private Hospitals Sector in India: A Case Study from Maharashtra — *Indira Chakravarthi, Benjamin Hunter, Shweta Marathe, Susan F Murray*.....57

CURRENT STATISTICS 65

LETTERS 4



China in West Asia and Beyond

10 The Chinese-mediated agreement between Iran and Saudi Arabia will re-establish diplomatic relations between the two countries. — *Anuradha M Chenoy*

Budget 2023–24: An Introduction and Overview

13 A sustained reduction in debt and deficit at the union level is critical for a fast improvement in the general government fiscal balance. — *Pinaki Chakraborty*

Independent Fiscal Councils

15 An appropriate balance between fiscal rules and discretionary development spending is critical for macro stability. — *YV Reddy, Pinaki Chakraborty*

Electoral Cycle and the Union Budget 2023–24

18 The fiscal deficit and expenditure composition in a pre-election budget capture the net effect of the compulsion of reducing taxes and levies, and spending more, particularly on welfare measures. — *Ashok K Lahiri*

Concerns about Balancing Growth and Stability

22 Union Budget 2023–24 attempts to strike a balance between accelerating growth and achieving fiscal consolidation. — *M Govinda Rao*

Union Budget 2023–24: The Long View

27 Consolidation is necessary, but so is stimulus. The budget ably attempts both through gradual deficit reduction and better expenditure composition. — *Ashima Goyal*

Capital Expenditure, Fiscal Consolidation, and Social Safety

34 The finance minister's five budgets, including the 2023–24 budget, demonstrate a welcome commitment to transparency. — *Sudipto Mundle, Ajaya Sahu*

Balancing Growth with Fiscal Consolidation

41 The implications of the structural changes in the budget both for the current year and in the medium term are examined in this article. — *D K Srivastava*

The Union Budget 2023–24 and the Financial Sector

47 While the Emergency Credit Line Guarantee Scheme has played a significant role in the revival of credit growth, the problem of non-performing asset accumulation remains a distinct possibility. — *Partha Ray*

Agriculture and Rural Areas in Budget 2023–24

50 The budget has given importance to agriculture and allied activities and strengthening their cooperative model, digital infrastructure, and the production of millets. — *S Mahendra Dev*

Income Inequality in Indian States

60 This paper finds a large magnitude of income inequality in Indian states as measured by various measures of income inequality, with substantial variation among states and between rural and urban areas of the states along with negligible evidence for a Kuznets-type curve. — *Anupam Tyagi*

The Role of Social Norms in the Receipt of Direct Benefit Transfers

68 How social norms affect the gendered experience of men and women receiving direct benefit transfer payments and its impact at the household level are examined in this paper using three criteria: physical mobility, control over household decisions, and gender division of labour. — *Aparajita Singh, Damini Mohan, Kansihkaa Chopra, Rahul Chatterjee & Anurodh Giri*

Postscript

79 *Jyotsana Singh and Sumit Chatterjee* on Sarat Chandra Chattopadhyay's short story "Mahesh"; *Titash Sen* on Alix E Harrow's novel, *The Once and Future Witcher*; *Shahdab Perumal* on a Muslim fishing community in coastal Kerala; and Last Lines by *Ponnappa*.

Economic & Political WEEKLY

EDITORIALS

Run on the Banks 7
A Plea for Marriage Equality 8

FROM THE EDITOR'S DESK

Personalisation of Democratic Politics 9

FROM 50 YEARS AGO

..... 9

STRATEGIC AFFAIRS

The Changing Geostrategic Landscape:
China in West Asia and Beyond
— *Anuradha M Chenoy* 10

BUDGET 2023–24

An Introduction and Overview
— *Pinaki Chakraborty* 13
Independent Fiscal Councils:
Lapdogs or Watchdogs?
— *YV Reddy, Pinaki Chakraborty* 15
Electoral Cycle and the Union Budget 2023–24:
Some Departures from the Past?
— *Ashok K Lahiri* 18
Concerns about Balancing Growth and Stability
— *M Govinda Rao* 22
Union Budget 2023–24: The Long View
— *Ashima Goyal* 27
Massive Capital Expenditure, Modest Fiscal
Consolidation, and Cut in Pillars of Social
Safety Net
— *Sudipto Mundle, Ajaya Sahu* 34
Balancing Growth with Fiscal Consolidation
— *D K Srivastava* 41
The Union Budget 2023–24 and the Financial
Sector: The Devil May Lie in the Details
— *Partha Ray* 47
Agriculture and Rural Areas in Budget 2023–24:
A Need for Comprehensive Approach for
Transformation—*S Mahendra Dev* 50

BOOK REVIEWS

The Truth Pill: The Myth of Drug Regulation in India—*The Half-truth Pill*—*Anant Phadke* 55
Homeland Insecurities: Autonomy, Conflict and Migration in Assam—Understanding the Critical Issues Shaping the Politics of Assam and North East—*Parvin Sultana* 57

SPECIAL ARTICLES

Income Inequality in Indian States
— *Anupam Tyagi* 60
The Role of Social Norms in the Receipt of Direct
Benefit Transfers: Its Impact on Women at the
Household Level—*Aparajita Singh,
Damini Mohan, Kansihkaa Chopra,
Rahul Chatterjee, Anurodh Giri* 68

CURRENT STATISTICS

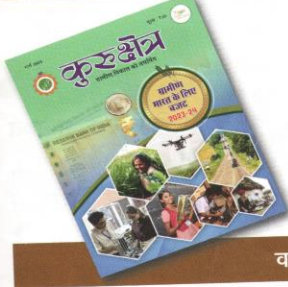
..... 76

POSTSCRIPT

'The Drought': An Allegory of Human Needs
— *Jyotsana Singh, Sumit Chatterjee* (79),
The Magic of Reclaiming Power—*Titash Sen* (80),
Ocean: The Home of My Tribe
— *Shahdab Perumal* (81), Last Lines (82)

LETTERS

..... 4



कुरुक्षेत्र



इस अंक में

वर्ष : 69 ★ मासिक अंक : 05 ★ पृष्ठ : 56 ★ फाल्गुन-चैत्र 1944 ★ मार्च 2023

वरिष्ठ संपादक : **ललिता स्वराना**
संयुक्त निदेशक (उत्पादन) : **डी.के.सी. हृदयनाथ**

आवरण : **राजिन्द्र कुमार**
सज्जा : **मनोज कुमार**

संपादकीय कार्यालय
कमरा नं. 655, प्रकाशन विभाग, सूचना भवन,
सी.जी.ओ. काम्पलेक्स, लोधी रोड,
नई दिल्ली-110 003

ई-मेल : kuru.hindi@gmail.com

वेबसाइट : publicationsdivision.nic.in

[@publicationsdivision](https://www.facebook.com/publicationsdivision)
[@DPD_India](https://www.instagram.com/dpd_india)
[@dpd_india](https://www.instagram.com/dpd_india)

कुरुक्षेत्र सदस्यता शुल्क
पत्रिका ऑनलाइन खरीदने के लिए bharatkash.com.in/product पर तथा ई-पुस्तकों के लिए Google play, Kobo या Amazon पर लॉग-इन करें।
वार्षिक साधारण डाक: ₹ 230
ट्रैकिंग सुविधा के साथ : ₹ 434

कुरुक्षेत्र की सदस्यता की जानकारी लेने, एजेंसी संबंधी सूचना तथा विज्ञापन छपवाने के लिए संपर्क करें-

अभिषेक चतुर्वेदी, संपादक, पत्रिका एकांश
प्रकाशन विभाग, कमरा सं. 779, सातवां तल,
सूचना भवन, सीजीओ परिसर,
लोधी रोड, नयी दिल्ली-110003

नोट : सदस्यता शुल्क जमा करने के बाद पत्रिका प्राप्त होने में कम से कम 8 सप्ताह का समय लगता है।

पत्रिका न मिलने की शिकायत हेतु ई-मेल : pdjuicir@gmail.com या दूरभाष : 011-24367453 पर संपर्क करें।

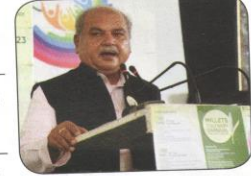


कुरुक्षेत्र में प्रकाशित लेखों में व्यक्ति विचार लेखकों के अपने हैं। यह आवश्यक नहीं कि सरकारी दृष्टिकोण भी वही हो। पाठकों से आग्रह है कि कंठस्थ मार्गदर्शक किताबों/संस्थानों के बारे में विज्ञापनों में किए गए दावों की जांच कर लें। पत्रिका में प्रकाशित विज्ञापनों की विषय-वस्तु के लिए 'कुरुक्षेत्र' उत्तरदायी नहीं है।

मार्च 2023

भारत को विकसित राष्ट्र बनाने वाला दूरदर्शी बजट
-श्री नरेंद्र सिंह तोमर

5



आत्मनिर्भर भारत के लिए सप्तऋषि संकल्पना
-डॉ. के.के. त्रिपाठी

8

खाद्य और पोषण सुरक्षा
-परमेश्वर लाल पोद्दार

14

ग्रामीण अवसंरचना विकास
-अरविंद कुमार सिंह

19

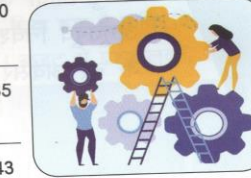


डिजिटल ढांचे के विकास पर फोकस
-बालेन्दु शर्मा दाधीच

24

युवाओं में कौशल विकास पर जोर
-सतीश सिंह

30



शिक्षा में समावेशी विकास के प्रयास
-राशि शर्मा, पूरबी पटनायक

35

संतुलित स्वास्थ्य बजट
-डॉ. मनीष मोहन गोरे

43

सहकारिता की नींव होगी सुदृढ़
-नीलमेघ चतुर्वेदी

47



समग्र कृषि विकास का लक्ष्य
-डॉ. के. एन. तिवारी एवं हिमांशी तिवारी

51

प्रकाशन विभाग के विक्रय केंद्र

नई दिल्ली	पुस्तक दीर्घा, सूचना भवन, सीजीओ कॉम्प्लेक्स, लोधी रोड	110003	011-24367260
दिल्ली	हाल सं. 196, पुराना सचिवालय	110054	011-23890205
नवी मुंबई	701, सी-विंग, सातवीं मंजिल, केन्द्रीय सदन, बेलापुर	400614	022-27570686
कोलकाता	8, एसप्लानेड ईस्ट	700069	033-22488030
चेन्नई	'ए' विंग, राजाजी भवन, बसंत नगर	600090	044-24917673
तिरुअनंतपुरम	प्रेस रोड, नई गवर्नमेंट प्रेस के निकट	695001	0471-2330650
हैदराबाद	कमरा सं. 204, दूसरा तल, सीजीओ टावर, कवादिगुड़ा सिकंदराबाद	500080	040-27535383
बैंगलुरु	फर्स्ट फ्लोर, 'एफ' विंग, केन्द्रीय सदन, कोरामंगला	560034	080-25537244
पटना	बिहार राज्य कोऑपरेटिव बैंक भवन, अशोक राजपथ	800004	0612-2683407
लखनऊ	हॉल सं-1, दूसरा तल, केन्द्रीय भवन, क्षेत्र-ए, अलीगंज	226024	0522-2325455
अहमदाबाद	4-सी, नैच्युन टॉवर, चौथी मंजिल, एचपी पेट्रोल पंप के निकट, नेहरू ब्रिज कार्पनर, आश्रम रोड, अहमदाबाद	380009	079-26588669



CHIEF EDITOR
Manogyan Rani Pal

EDITOR
Shiela Chaudhary
Pankhuri Awasthi

JOINT DIRECTOR (PRODUCTION)
D.K.C. Hrudhainath

COVER DESIGN
Rajender Kumar

EDITORIAL OFFICE
Room No. 653,
Publications Division,
Soochna Bhawan, C.G.O. Complex,
Lodhi Road, New Delhi-110003
Phone : 011-24362859
Email : kurukshetrajournal@gmail.com

For Subscription Enquiries,
Grievances, Renewals and Agency
Information, Please Contact:

Journals Unit
Publications Division, Room No. 779,
Soochna Bhawan, C.G.O. Complex,
Lodhi Road, New Delhi-110 003
(Monday-Friday, 9:30 AM-6:00 PM)
Phone : 24367453 FAX: 24365610
Email : pdjucir@gmail.com
Website : publicationsdivision.nic.in

@publicationsdivision

@DPD_India

@dspd_India

For Online Sale, please log on to
bharatkosh.gov.in/product, and for
e-books, please visit Google Play,
Kobo or Amazon.

Subscription* :
Inland : ₹ 230
1 Year

Abroad (Air Mail)
One Year
₹ 530 (SAARC Countries)
₹ 730 (Other Countries)
* Revised from April 2016
Issue Onwards



Kurukshetra seeks to carry the message of Rural Development to all people. It serves as a forum for free, frank and serious discussion on the problems of Rural Development with special focus on Rural Uplift.

The views expressed by the authors in the articles are their own. They do not necessarily reflect the views of the Government or the organisations they work for.

The readers are requested to verify the claims in the advertisements regarding career guidance books/institutions. Kurukshetra does not own responsibility. Maps used are for illustration & study purpose and may not strictly conform to the official map. Images, graphics and illustrations, wherever used, are mostly sourced from government channels and are indicative in nature. Final Editing rights will vest with Kurukshetra Team.

Kurukshetra

A Journal on Rural Development

Vol. 71 No. 5 Pages 60
March 2023



CONTENTS

- ✓ **Visionary Budget for Making India a Developed Nation**
Narendra Singh Tomar 5
- ✓ **MSME Sector on Growth Trajectory**
Partha Pratim Sahu 26
- ✓ **Inclusive Development in Education**
Rashi Sharma
Purabi Pattanayak 32
- ✓ **Development Directions in Budget**
Dr. K. K. Tripathy 9
- ✓ **Efficient and Inclusive Healthcare Ecosystem**
Balendu Sharma Dadhich 16
- ✓ **Budget for Youth of Amrit Kaal**
Dr. Neeraj Sinha
Naman Agrawal
Vishnu Priya Bijapur 40
- ✓ **Trade and Industry**
Aman Sharma 47
- ✓ **Boosting Agriculture and Rural Development**
Dr. H. L. Sharma 20
- ✓ **Development of Tourism Sector**
Dr. Suyash Yadav 53



Development Directions in Budget
Dr. K. K. Tripathy

Efficient and Inclusive Healthcare Ecosystem
Balendu Sharma Dadhich



Boosting Agriculture and Rural Development
Dr. H. L. Sharma



Budget for Youth of Amrit Kaal
Dr. Neeraj Sinha
Naman Agrawal
Vishnu Priya Bijapur

Trade and Industry
Aman Sharma



Development of Tourism Sector
Dr. Suyash Yadav



Sales Emporia : • **Delhi** - BM (I/c), Publications Division, CGO Complex, Soochna Bhawan, Lodhi Road, New Delhi-110003 (011-24365609); Hall No. 196, Old Secretariat, Delhi 110054 (011-23890205) • **Kolkata** - BM (I/c), Publications Division, 8, Esplanade East, Kolkata-700069 (033-22482576) • **Mumbai** - BM (I/c), Publications Division, 701, C-Wing, 7th Floor, Kendriya Sadan, Belapur, Navi Mumbai-400614 (022-27570686) • **Chennai** - BM (I/c), Publications Division, 'A' Wing, Rajaji Bhawan, Besant Nagar, Chennai - 600090 (044-24917673) (022-27570686) • **Thiruvananthapuram** - BM, Publications Division, Press Road, Near Govt. Press, Thiruvananthapuram - 695001 (0471-2330650) • **Hyderabad** - BM, Publications Division, Room No. 204, 2nd Floor, C.G.O. Towers, Kavadiaguda, Hyderabad-500080 (040-27533383) • **Bengaluru** - BM (I/c), Sales Unit, Floor, 'F' Wing, Kendriya Sadan, Koramangala, Bengaluru - 560034 (080-25537244) • **Patna** - BM, Publications Division, Bihar State Co-operative, Bank Building, Ashoka Rajpath, Patna-800004 (0612-2675823) • **Lucknow** - BM, Publications Division, Hall No. 1, 2nd Floor, Kendriya Bhawan, sector - H, Aliganj, Lucknow - 226024 (0522-2325455) • **Ahmedabad** - Sales Unit, Publications Division, 4-C, Neptune Tower, 4th Floor, Nr HP Petrol Pump, Nehru Bridge Corner, Ashram Road, Ahmedabad Gujarat -380009 (079-26588669)

763

LOCAL GOVERNANCE

evaluating 30 years of

the 73rd and 74th

constitutional amendments

symposium participants

- 10 **THE PROBLEM**
Posed by **Rahul Verma**, Fellow, Centre for Policy Research, Delhi
- 12 **IN CONVERSATION**
Mukulika Banerjee, Associate Professor, London School of Economics, with **Yamini Aiyar**, President and CEO, Centre for Policy Research, Delhi
- 17 **BETWEEN HOPE AND DESPAIR**
Satendra Kumar, Senior Researcher, Institute of Asian and Oriental Studies, University of Zurich
- 22 **THE MISSION CREEP PROBLEM IN PANCHAYAT FINANCES**
Avani Kapur, Senior Fellow, Centre for Policy Research, and Lead, Accountability Initiative, Delhi
- 28 **BUREAUCRACY, LOCAL GOVERNANCE AND DECENTRALIZATION OF POWER**
Anustubh Agnihotri, Assistant Professor, Ashoka University, Sonipat
- 34 **PANCHAYAT SECRETARY: THE LAST-MILE BUREAUCRAT**
Rahul Verma, Fellow, Centre for Policy Research, and **Nishant Ranjan**, Research Associate, Centre for Policy Research, Delhi
- 40 **DISPUTE RESOLUTION MECHANISMS IN BIHAR**
M.R. Sharan, Assistant Professor, University of Maryland; and **Sabyasachi Das**, Assistant Professor, Ashoka University, Sonipat
- 47 **DEMOCRACY IN TRIBAL AREAS OF INDIA AND PAKISTAN**
Vasundhara Sirnate, political scientist, journalist, and creator of the India Violence Archive; and **Susan L. Ostermann**, Assistant Professor, Keough School of Global Affairs, University of Notre Dame
- 52 **BURSTING THE BUBBLE OF TRADITIONAL LEADERSHIP**
Chhavi Rajawat, former sarpanch of Soda, Tonk district
- 57 **DECENTRALIZATION FACILITATED DOMINANT CASTE ENTRENCHMENTS**
D. Shyam Babu, Senior Fellow, Centre for Policy Research, Delhi
- 61 **DECENTRALIZATION IN LIMBO AND DECLINE**
T.R. Raghunandan, Indian Administrative Service (retired); currently Senior Visiting Fellow, Centre for Policy Research, Delhi
- 68 **PROXIMITY AND PRECARIETY IN URBAN GOVERNANCE**
Partha Mukhopadhyay, Senior Fellow, Centre for Policy Research; and **Neelanjan Sircar**, Senior Fellow, Centre for Policy Research, Delhi
- 75 **WEAVING FICTION THROUGH REALITY**
Interview with **Chandan Kumar**, writer of 'Panchayat' season 1 and 2, and **Sweksha Bhagat**, screenwriter and teacher
- 78 **BOOKS**
A review essay by **Thibaud Marcesse**, Assistant Professor, Boston College

9

SPECIAL ISSUE
MARCH 2023

Volume-67
No. 03



YOJANA
Since 1957 A DEVELOPMENT MONTHLY

Let noble thoughts come to us from all sides.
Rig Veda

CHIEF EDITOR
MANOYAN RANI PAL

EDITOR
SHUCHITA CHATURVEDI

OUR REPRESENTATIVES

Ahmedabad: Sumanben A Machhar, Bengaluru: BK Kiranmai, Bhubaneswar: Itishree Singh Rathaur, Chennai: Sanjay Ghosh, Guwahati: Maruf Alam, Hyderabad: Krishna Vandana P, Jalandhar: Gagandeep Kaur Devgan, Kolkata: Khurshid Mallick, Mumbai: Umesh Ujgare, Thiruvananthapuram: Roy Chacko.

JOINT DIRECTOR, PRODUCTION
D K C HRUDHAINATH

COVER DESIGN
BINDU VERMA

Yojana (English): Room No. 647, Soochna Bhawan, CGO Complex, Lodhi Road, New Delhi-110 003. E-mail (Editorial): sec-yojanaeng-moib@gov.in

YOJANA, a development monthly published since 1957, is a theme-based journal providing in-depth analyses and views on socio-economic issues in the broader framework of government policies. Although published by the Ministry of Information and Broadcasting, YOJANA is not restricted to expressing the official point of view.

DISCLAIMER

- The views expressed in various articles are those of the authors and they do not necessarily reflect the views of the Government or the organisation/s they work for.
- Maps/flags used in the articles are only indicative and they do not reflect the political map or legal representation of the flag of India/any other country.
- The infographics/figures are provided by the authors through their reliable sources and YOJANA claims no responsibility for the same.
- Images, graphics and illustrations, wherever used, are mostly sourced from government channels and are indicative in nature.
- YOJANA does not own responsibility regarding the contents of the advertisements. The readers are requested to verify the claims made in the advertisements regarding courses, career-guidance books or institutions.
- YOJANA doesn't endorse or promote any brands or private entities presented as case studies in any of the articles.

SUBSCRIPTION/GRIEVANCES

Email: pjucir@gmail.com
Phone: 011-24367453
(Monday-Friday, 9:30 am- 6:00 pm)

Postal Address: Abhishek Chaturvedi, Editor, Journals Unit, Publications Division, Room No. 779, Soochna Bhawan, CGO Complex, Lodhi Road, New Delhi-110 003.

Please note that it will take at least eight weeks to start your subscription. Kindly raise your queries/grievances about non receipt of the journals only after this period.

SUBSCRIPTION-RELATED DETAILS : Page 78

IN THIS ISSUE

LEAD ARTICLE

6 LAYING THE FOUNDATIONS FOR INDIA'S AMRIT KAAL
V Anantha Nageswaran



FOCUS ARTICLE

13 TOWARDS COOPERATIVE FISCAL FEDERALISM
Dr Sajjan Singh Yadav
Sumit Agrawal



SPECIAL ARTICLES

20 BLUEPRINT FOR AN INCLUSIVE AND EMPOWERED BHARAT
Sanjeet Singh, Devyanshi Didwania

23 SOCIAL SECTOR ALLOCATIONS: ENDEAVOUR FOR EFFECTIVE OUTCOMES
Dr Sachin Chaturvedi

29 INCLUSIVE DEVELOPMENT AND MODERNISATION OF AGRICULTURE
Dr Jagdeep Saxena

35 POST-PANDEMIC HEALTH
Dr Chandrakant Lahariya

43 BANKING: FOCUS ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES AND GOOD GOVERNANCE
Shishir Sinha

49 STRENGTHENING THE FINANCIAL SECTOR
Dr Aman Agarwal,
Dr Yamini Agarwal

55 BUDGET EMPOWERS INDIA'S GEN-Z
Jatinder Singh

61 SKILLS, EMPLOYMENT AND HUMAN RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT
Arun Chawla

67 SABKA SAATH SABKA VIKAS THROUGH UNION BUDGET
Dr Shahin Razi,
Naushin Razi

71 FISCAL DEFICIT POLICY SHIFT AND SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT
Dr Amiya Kumar Mohapatra

REGULARS

77 DEVELOPMENT ROADMAP
CREATING A CONDUCTIVE BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT

UPCOMING ISSUE: STARTUP INDIA



Number of pages: 80

Details of the Sales Outlets of the Publications Division on Page 11

YOJANA is published in Assamese, Bengali, English, Gujarati, Hindi, Kannada, Malayalam, Marathi, Odia, Punjabi, Tamil, Telugu, and Urdu.

www.publicationsdivision.nic.in



@DPD_India | @YojanaJournal



@publicationsdivision



@dpd_india



संपादक
रेमी कुमारी, डॉ ममता रानी

संपादकीय कार्यालय
648, सूचना भवन, सीजीओ परिसर,
लोदी रोड, नयी दिल्ली-110 003

संयुक्त निवेशक (उत्पादन) : डीकेसी हृदयनाथ
आवरण : बिन्दु वर्मा

योजना का लक्ष्य देश के आर्थिक विकास से सम्बन्धित मुद्दों का सरकारी नीतियों के व्यापक संदर्भ में गहराई से विश्लेषण कर इन पर विमर्श के लिए एक जीवंत मंच उपलब्ध कराना है।

योजना में प्रकाशित लेखों में व्यक्त विचार लेखकों के अपने और व्यक्तिगत हैं। ज़रूरी नहीं कि ये लेखक भारत सरकार के जिन मंत्रालयों, विभागों अथवा संगठनों से संबद्ध हैं, उनका भी यही दृष्टिकोण हो।

योजना में प्रकाशित विज्ञापनों की विषयवस्तु के लिए योजना उत्तरदायी नहीं है।

योजना में प्रकाशित आलेखों में प्रयुक्त मानचित्र व प्रतीक आधिकारिक नहीं हैं, बल्कि सांकेतिक हैं। ये मानचित्र या प्रतीक किसी भी देश का आधिकारिक प्रतिनिधित्व नहीं करते हैं।

योजना लेखकों द्वारा आलेखों के साथ अपने विश्वसनीय स्रोतों से एकत्र कर उपलब्ध कराए गए आंकड़ों/तालिकाओं/इन्फोग्राफिक्स के सम्बन्ध में उत्तरदायी नहीं है। योजना किसी भी लेख में केस स्टडी के रूप में प्रस्तुत किसी भी ब्रांड या निजी संस्थाओं का समर्थन या प्रचार नहीं करती है।

योजना घर मंगाने, शुल्क में छूट के साथ दरों व प्दान की विस्तृत जानकारी के लिए पृष्ठ-70 पर देखें।

योजना की सदस्यता का शुल्क जमा करने के बाद पत्रिका प्राप्त होने में कम से कम 8 सप्ताह का समय लगता है। इस अवधि के समाप्त होने के बाद ही योजना प्राप्त न होने की शिकायत करें।

योजना न मिलने की शिकायत या पुराने अंक मंगाने के लिए नीचे दिए गए ई-मेल पर लिखें -

pdjucir@gmail.com

या संपर्क करें-

दूरभाष : 011-24367453

(सोमवार से शुक्रवार सभी कार्य दिवस पर प्रातः 9:30 बजे से शाम 6:00 बजे तक)

योजना की सदस्यता की जानकारी लेने तथा विज्ञापन छपवाने के लिए संपर्क करें-

अभिषेक चतुर्वेदी, संपादक, पत्रिका एकांश प्रकाशन विभाग, कमरा सं. 779, सातवां तल, सूचना भवन, सीजीओ परिसर, लोदी रोड, नयी दिल्ली-110003

इस अंक में...

प्रमुख आलेख

6 भारत के अमृत काल की नींव
डॉ वी अनंत नागेश्वरन



फोकस

13 सहकारी राजकोषीय संघवाद की दिशा में
डॉ सज्जन सिंह यादव, सुमित अग्रवाल



विशेष आलेख

18 समावेशी और सशक्त भारत का मसौदा
संजीत सिंह, दिव्यांशी हिडवानिया

23 सामाजिक क्षेत्र के लिए आवंटन गेस परिणाम के लिए प्रयास
डॉ सचिन चतुर्वेदी

29 कृषि का समावेशी विकास और आधुनिकीकरण
डॉ जगदीप सक्सेना

39 वैश्विक महामारी के बाद स्वास्थ्य
डॉ चन्द्रकांत लहरिया

43 नई जिम्मेदारियों के साथ सुशासन
शिरिश सिन्हा

47 वित्तीय क्षेत्र को मिलेगी मज़बूती
डॉ अमन अग्रवाल, डॉ यामिनी अग्रवाल

53 बजट से सशक्त होगी भारत की युवा पीढ़ी
जतिंदर सिंह

57 कौशल, रोज़गार और मानव संसाधन विकास
अरुण चावला

61 केंद्रीय बजट के माध्यम से सबका साथ, सबका विकास
डॉ शाहीन रज़ी, नौशीन रज़ी

65 राजकोषीय घाटे की नीति में बदलाव और सतत विकास
डॉ अमिय कुमार महापात्र



स्थायी स्तंभ

71 विकास पथ व्यवसाय के लिये अनुकूल वातावरण निर्माण

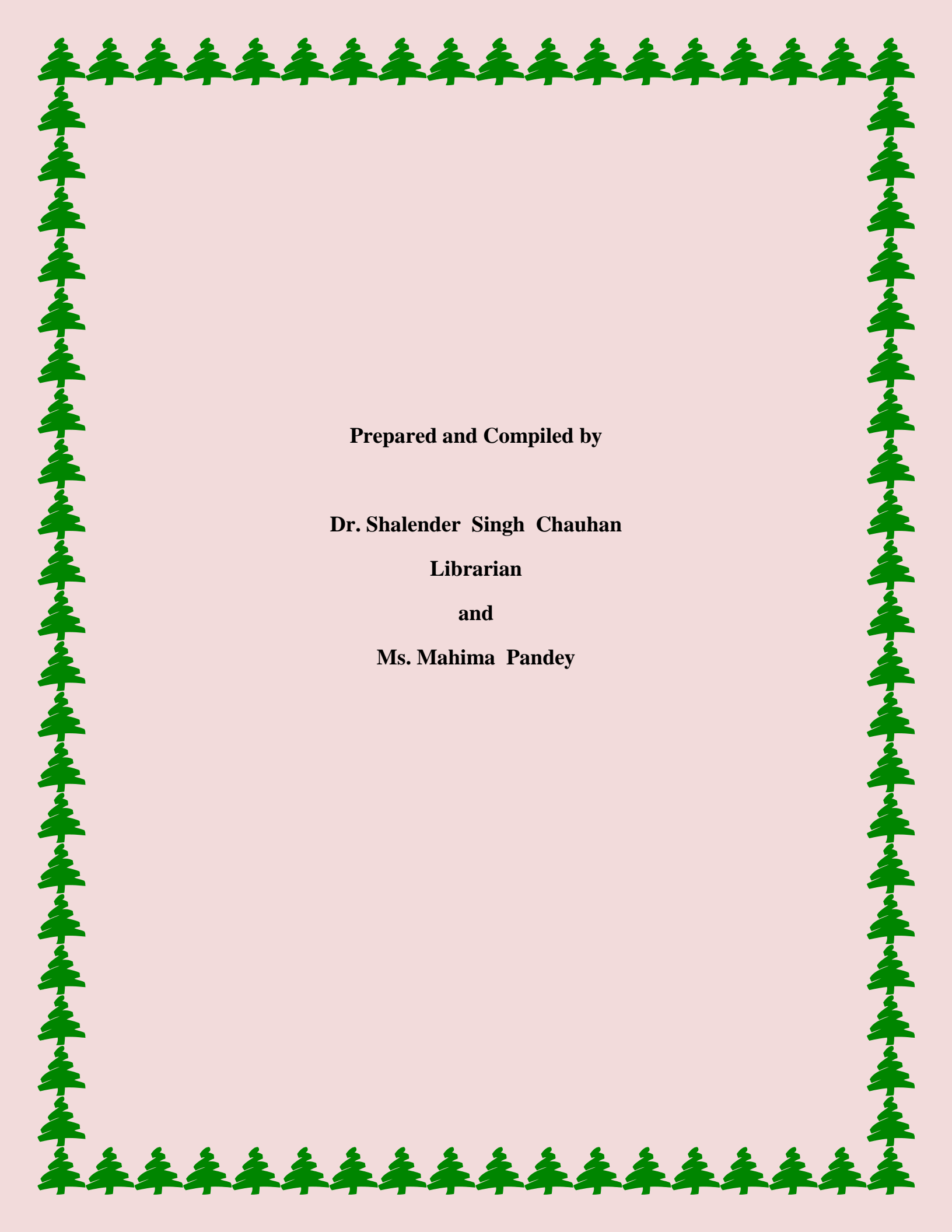
आगामी अंक : स्टार्टअप इंडिया



प्रकाशन विभाग के देश भर में स्थित विक्रय केन्द्रों की सूची के लिए देखें पृ.सं. 27

हिंदी, असमिया, बांग्ला, अँग्रेजी, गुजराती, कन्नड़, मलयालम, तमिल, तेलुगु, मराठी, ओडिया, पंजाबी तथा उर्दू में एक साथ प्रकाशित।





Prepared and Compiled by

Dr. Shalender Singh Chauhan

Librarian

and

Ms. Mahima Pandey